

Baseline Assessment of Medical Student Knowledge and Attitudes Pertaining to Health Systems Science and Interprofessional Practice

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PROBLEM

- A new curriculum in health systems science and interprofessional practice was introduced to medical (N=49), nursing and physician assistant students in August 2020
- To assist in curricular program
 evaluation, we administered the new
 NBME health systems science subject
 exam and newly-developed systems
 citizenship attitudinal scale
- Hypothesis: medical students will achieve higher scores on HSS exam and exhibit more positive attitudes toward health systems citizenship, as they progress through the curriculum

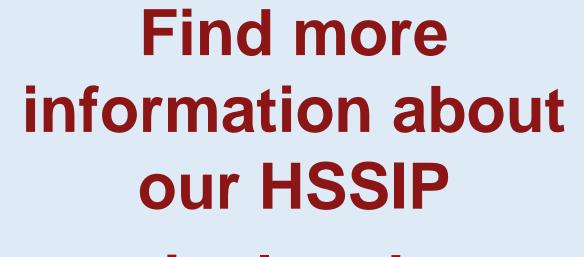
METHODS

- M1 (N=41) and M4 (N=43) medical students who had no exposure to the new curriculum completed the subject exam and the attitudinal survey
- All medical students took the subject exam without preparation, and filled out the attitudinal survey immediately after exam completion

RESULTS

- M4 students had significantly higher scores than M1 students on NBME subject exam (p=0.0002)
- Significant differences were found on two HSS attitudinal survey items when comparing M4 and M1 students
- Scale reliability of attitudinal survey was 0.83

The NBME Health Systems Science (HSS) exam and a new attitudinal survey concerning "systems citizenship" were completed by senior and first year medical students in order to establish a baseline metric for program evaluation of a newly-developed curriculum featuring Health Systems Science and Interprofessional Practice (HSSIP)



curriculum here:



DISCUSSION

 Student scores on the HSS subject exam consistent with initial national norms reported by Dekhtyar et al, 2020 (DOI:

10.1177/1062860619853349)

- Item means on the systems citizen attitudinal survey were very high, perhaps indicating social desirability bias; scale revision is indicated
- Lower mean for M4 students on survey item pertaining to health care team leadership deserves further exploration

Scores on NBME HSS Subject Exam (% Correct)						
100 ———						
90 ——						
80 ——	66.6					
70 ——	00.0	63.8				
60 ——						
50 ——						
40 ——						
30 ——						
20 ——						
10 ——	6.96	6.62	6.24			
0 ——						
	All	M1	M4			
■ Mean (SD) ■ Stan Dev						

HSS Scale Item (12-item Scale; 2 items significantly different	M1 Mean (St Dev)	M4 Mean (St Dev)	P Value (t-test, 2-tailed)
Health care is more than a function of physician-patient relationship	4.6 (0.54)	4.2 (1.01)	0.01
Physician leadership of teams varies with situation	4.4 (0.89)	3.5 (1.35)	0.0001